Humane Reference Style

References should follow the ‘Humane’ System. They should be numbered in the order in which they appear in the text, and even though they will be set as footnotes should be supplied separate from the main text, in the following form:

(a) Book: Author, title (place of publication, publisher, date), volume number (in roman capital numerals), page reference.

  e.g. Increase Mather, Life and Death of Richard Mather (Cambridge, Mass., 1969), pp.10-11.

  subsequently: Mather, Richard Mather, p.12.

(b) Edited text


(c) Edited documents


  subsequently: Gardiner, Constitutional Documents, p.114.

(d) Manuscript documents

  e.g. Calendar of State Papers Domestic (CSPD) 1640, p.634.

  subsequently: CSPD 1640, p.555.

(e) Journal articles: Author, title, journal, volume number (date), page references.

  e.g. P.Roebuck, 'The Constables of Evingham', Recusant History IX (1956), pp.75-7.

  subsequently: Roebuck, 'Evingham', p.75.

(f) Collections of essays or articles: Author, title of essay, in editor, book title (place of publication, publisher, date), page reference.


  subsequently: Lindley, 'Catholics', p.150.

The above system obviates the need for 'op.cit.', except in consecutive footnotes, e.g.
footnote 1: CSPD 1640, p.555.


Please avoid other Latin or latinate terms, such as 'ibid.', 'loc. cit.' etc.

Book titles should have the initial letter of the principal words capitalized, eg Politics, Religion and the English Civil War, not Politics, religion and the English civil war.